

# Emissions paths consistent with remaining below 2 degrees C

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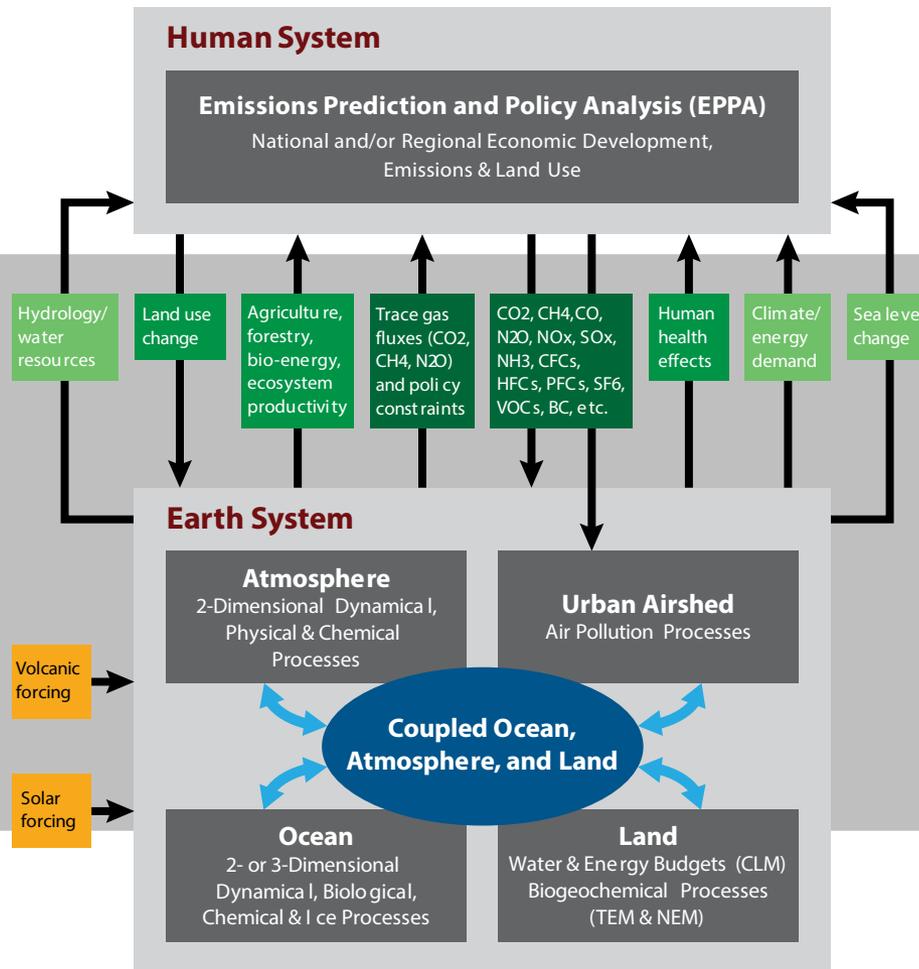


**Thanks to Jennifer Morris and  
Andrei Sokolov**

# Emissions paths consistent with remaining below 2 degrees C

- Much of the focus is on emissions through 2050—quite reasonable.
  - But what we assume is possible after 2050 determines how much we need to do now through 2050.
- My story: How do assumptions about
  - when we start
  - forest sinks
  - BECCs
  - ability to get to zero fossil emissions post-2050
  - climate uncertaintyaffect 2020-2050 emissions

# Method: Apply the MIT IGSM and some simple assumptions about abatement post 2050



The MIT Integrated Global System Model (IGSM)

- Exchanges represented in standard runs of the system
- Exchanges utilized in targeted studies
- Implementation of feedbacks is under development

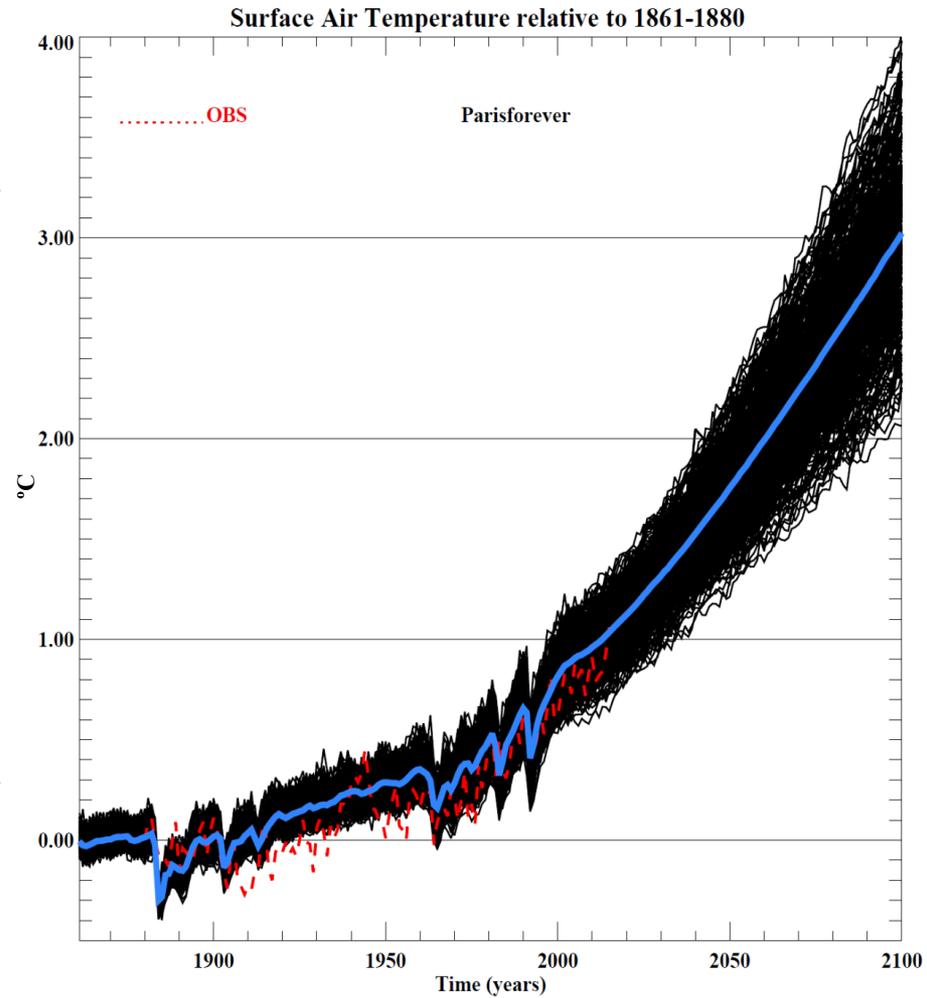
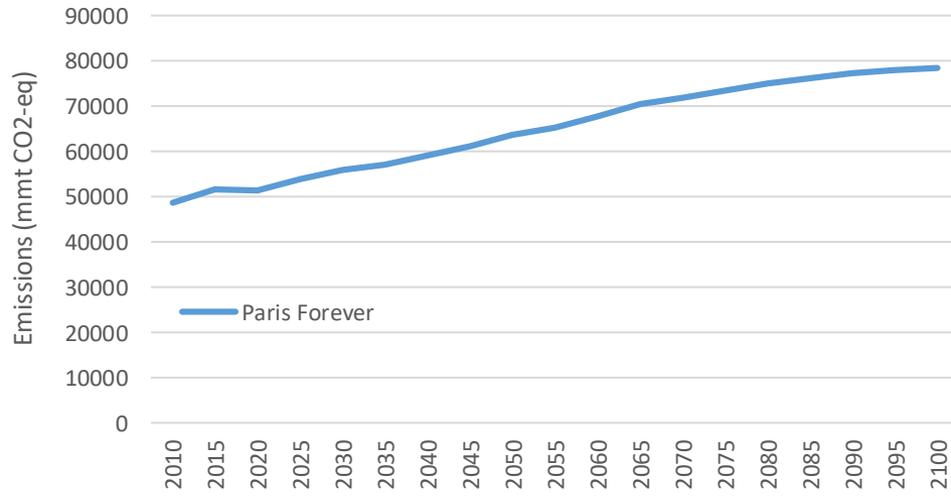
# Scenarios

1. Global carbon price starting in 2020, constant in net present value dollars through time—i.e. rising at a 4% discount rate.
2. Paris through 2025, global carbon price phased in from 2026-2030.
3. Avoided deforestation and land sinks contribute 210 Gt of abatement (Reilly et al, 2012), allowing extra headroom for other emissions equally from 2030-2100.
4. Forest and land contribution of 210 Gt with all the headroom used from 2030-2050.
5. BECCS of 250 Gt (mid range of IPCC) cumulative after 2050, headroom used from 2030-2050.
6. Net zero fossil energy emissions after 2070, extra headroom used from 2030-2050 (Difficult-to-reduce methane from livestock/rice, nitrous oxide from fertilizer remain in the post 2070 period.)

2° C with a 50/50 chance, and with a 67% likelihood

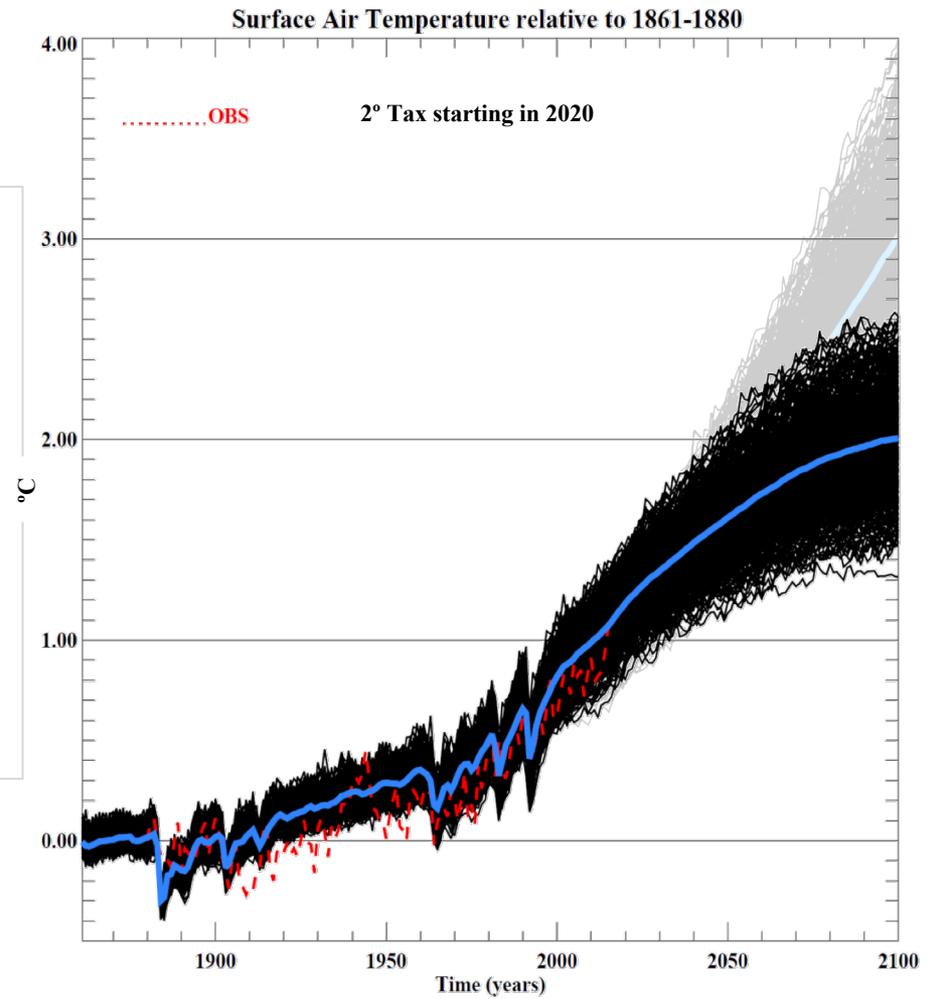
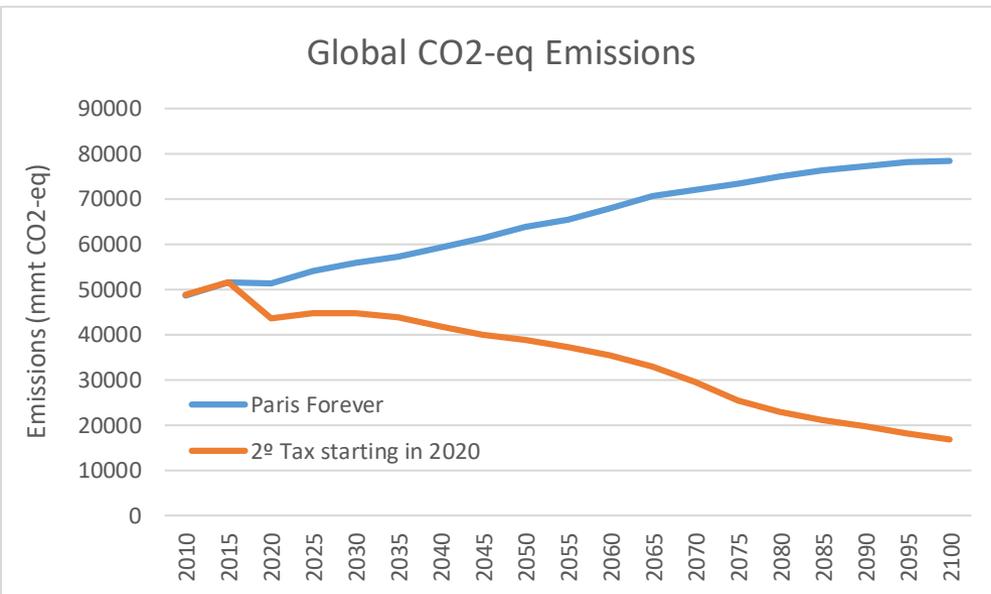
# Global Emissions & Temperature Change, Paris Forever

## Global CO<sub>2</sub>-eq Emissions

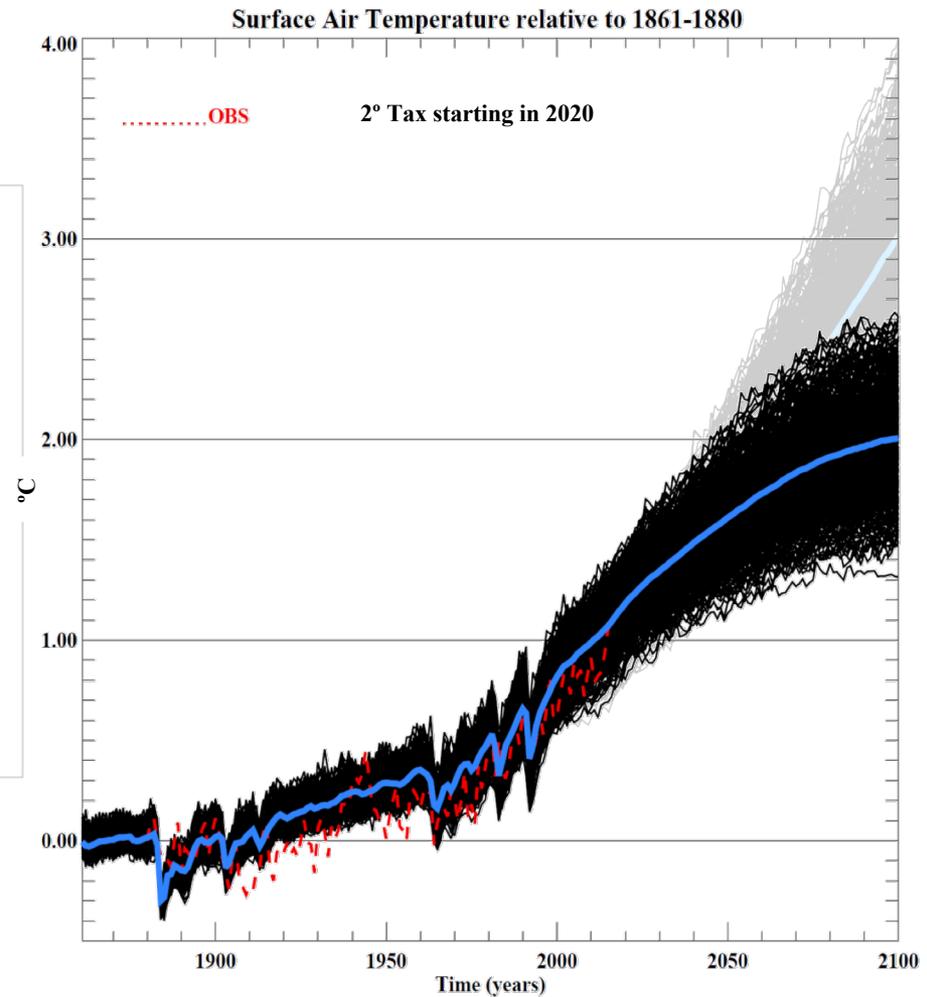
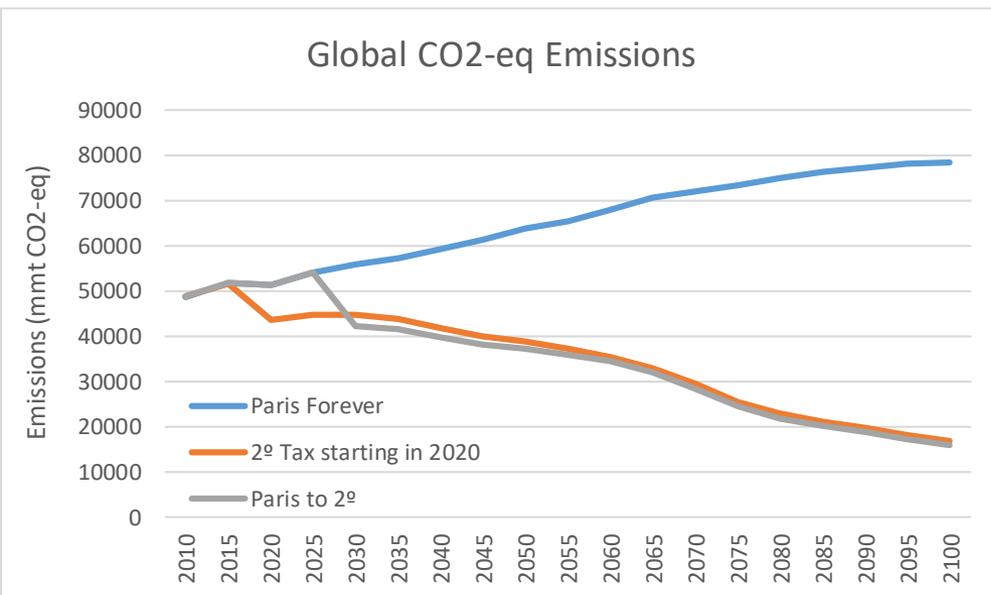


Sokolov, et al., 2017, JP Report No. 320

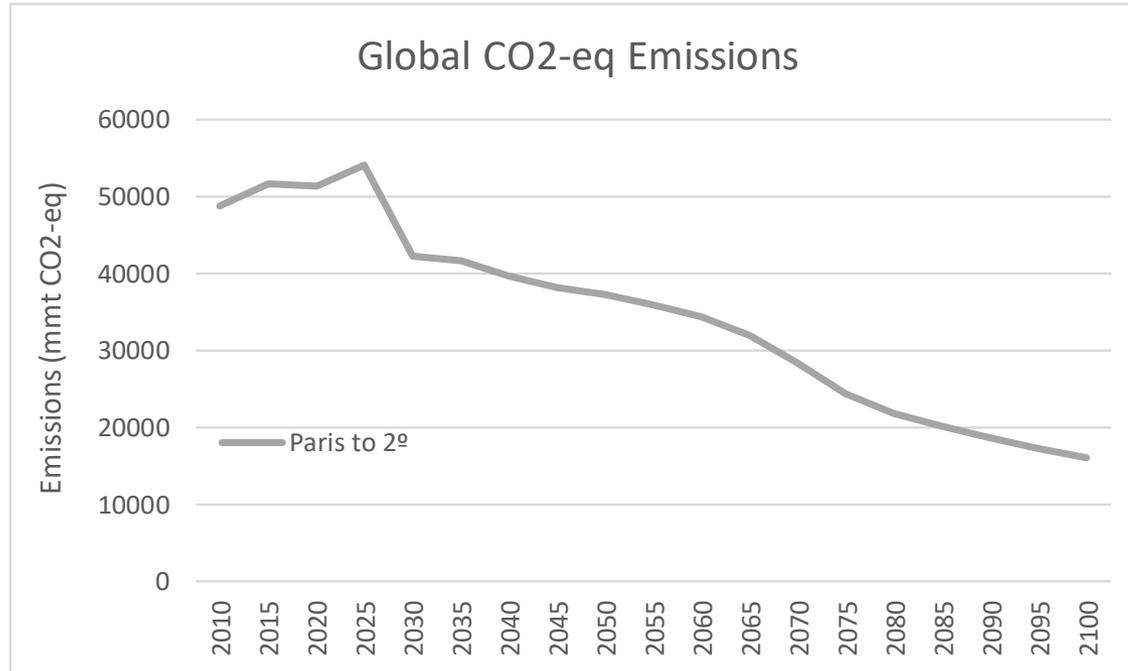
# Global Emissions & Temperature Change, 2°C Starting in 2020



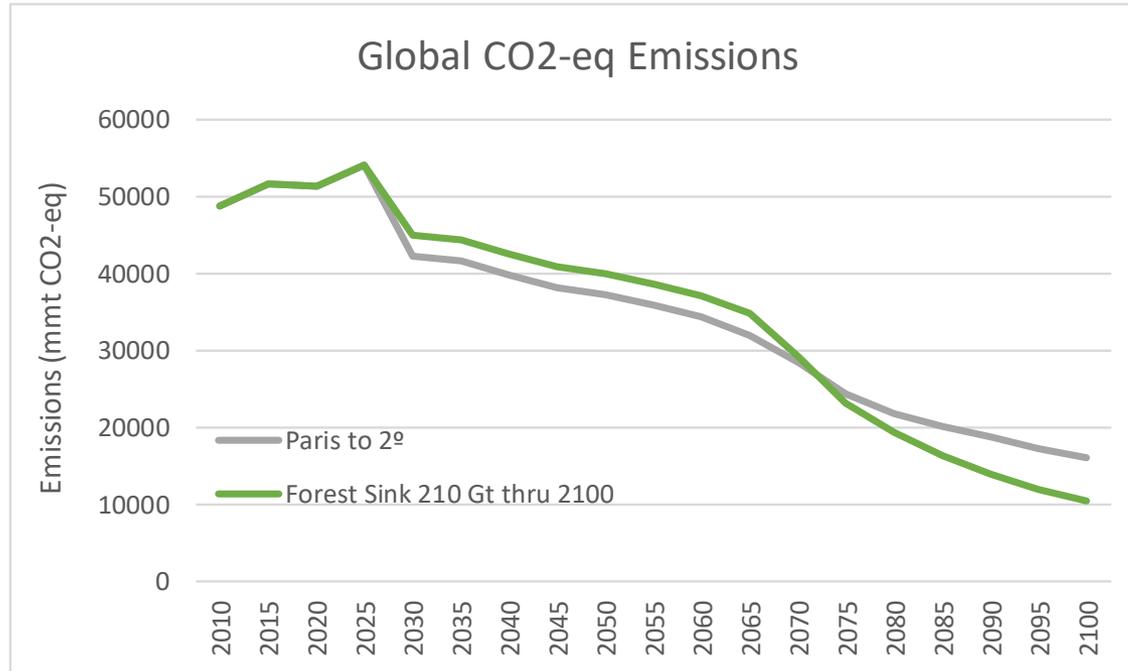
# Global Emissions & Temperature Change, Paris to 2C



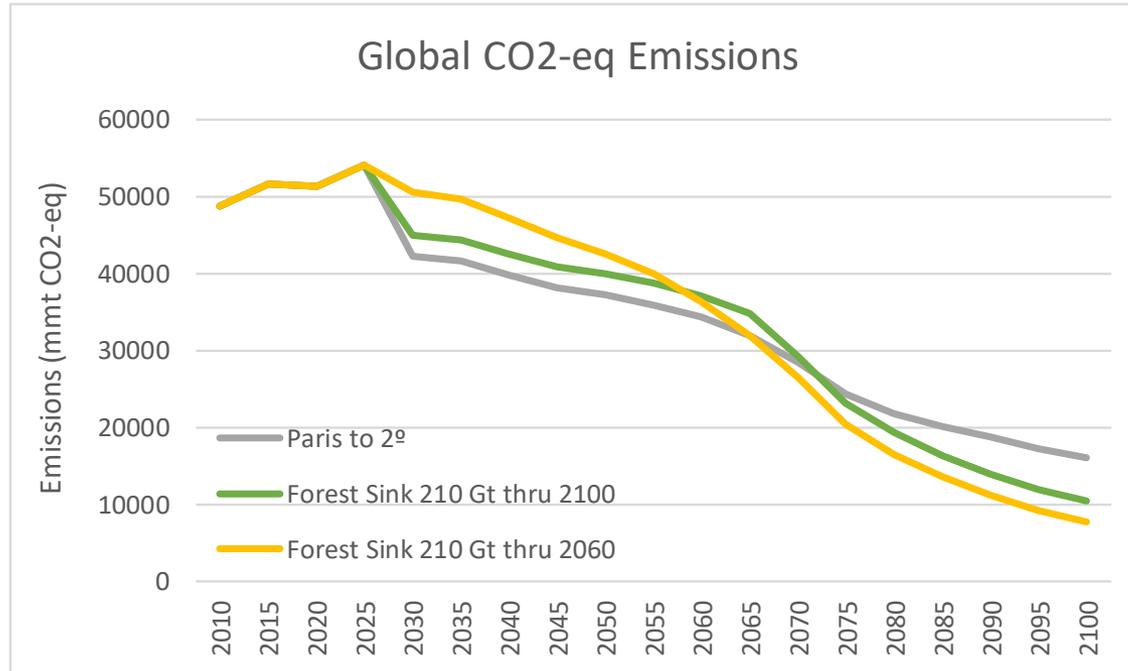
# Emissions Pathways to 2C: Paris to 2C



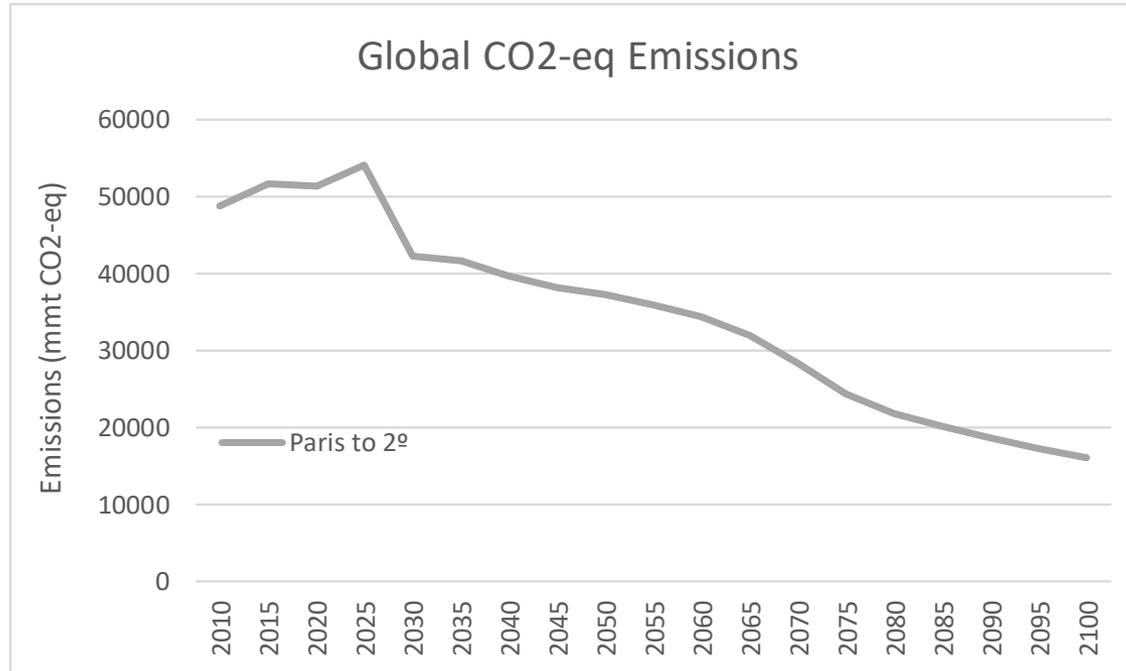
# Emissions Pathways to 2C: New Forest Uptake



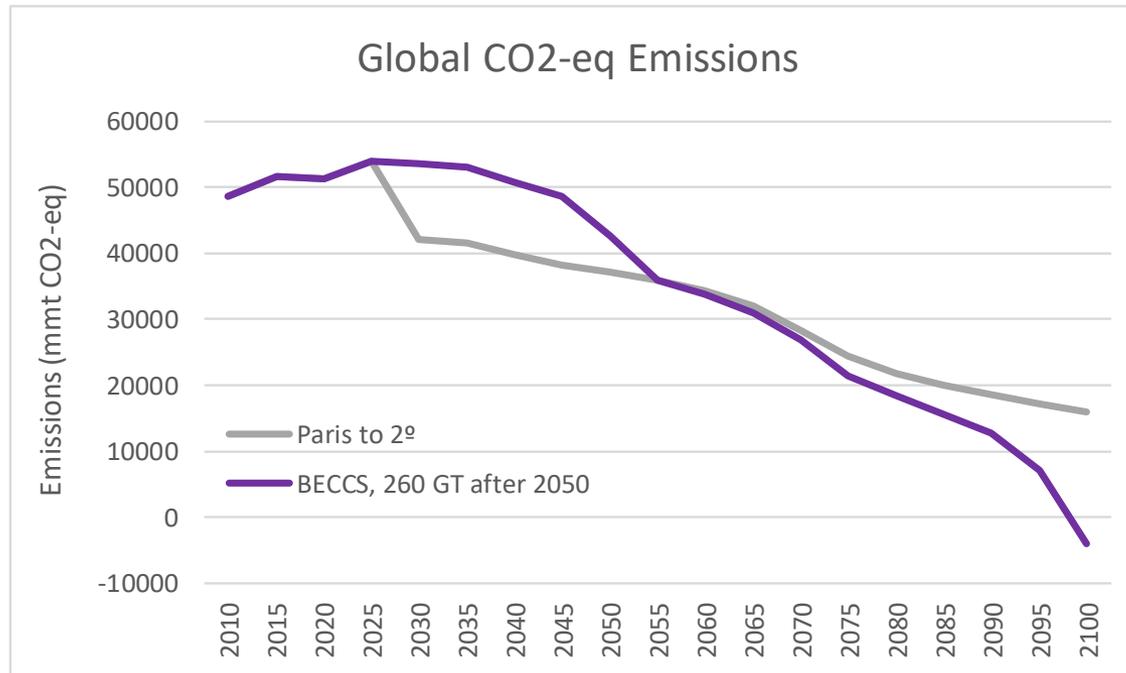
# Emissions Pathways to 2C: New Forest Uptake



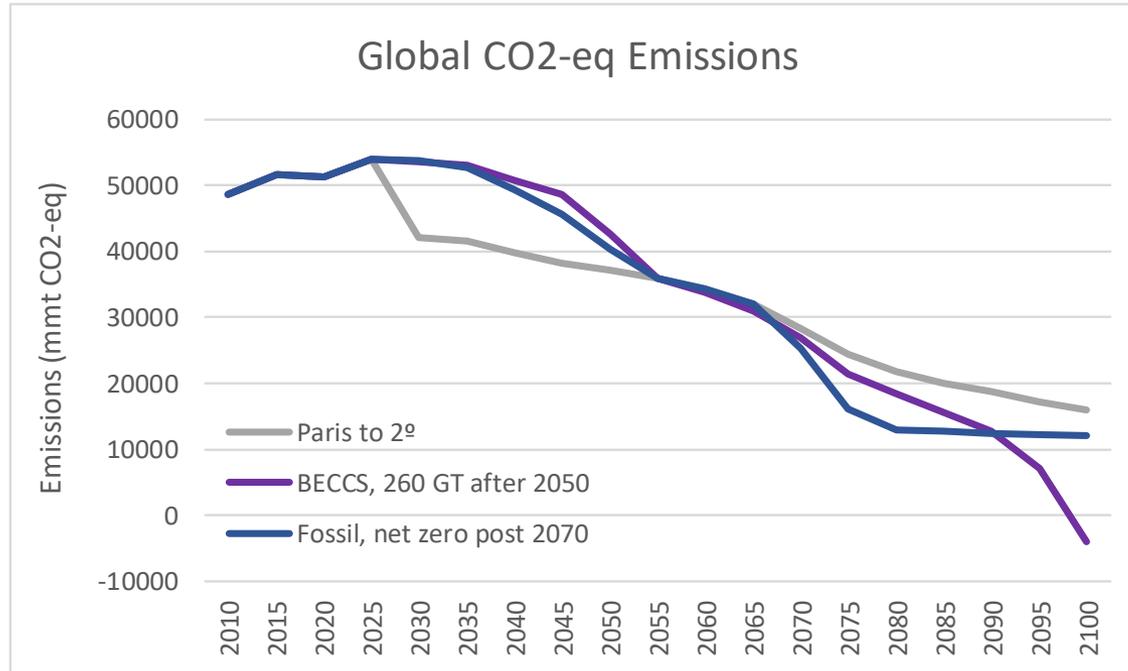
# Emissions Pathways to 2C: Paris to 2C



# Emissions Pathways to 2C: BECCS

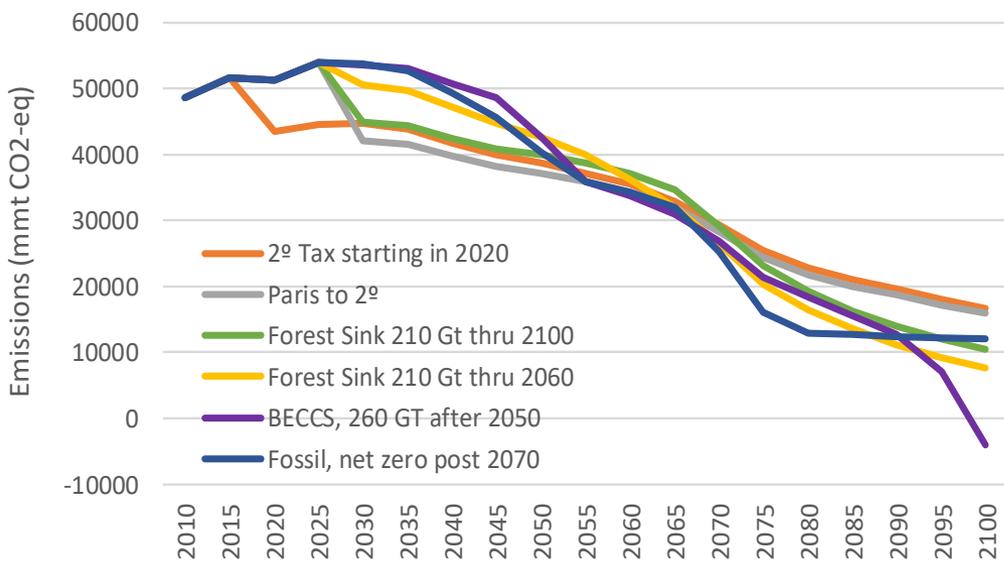


# Emissions Pathways to 2C: Net Zero Fossil



# Emissions Pathways to 2C: Carbon Prices

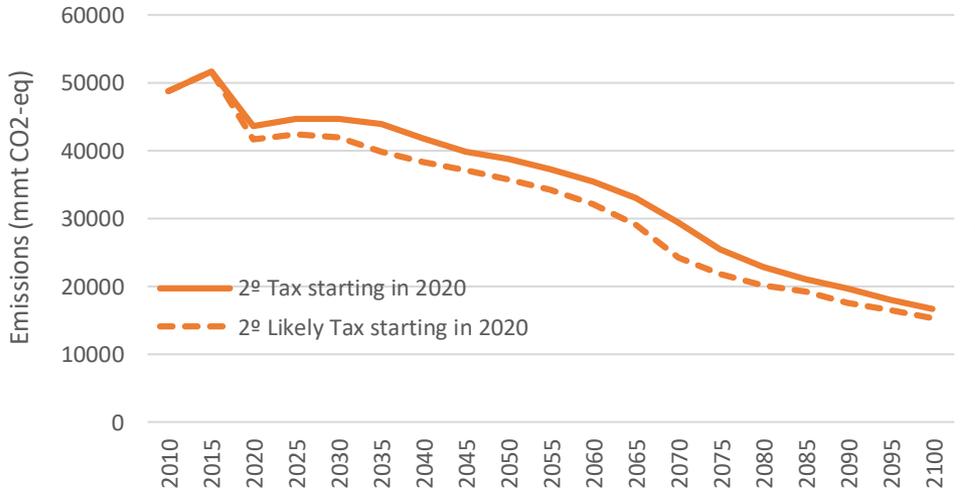
Global CO<sub>2</sub>-eq Emissions



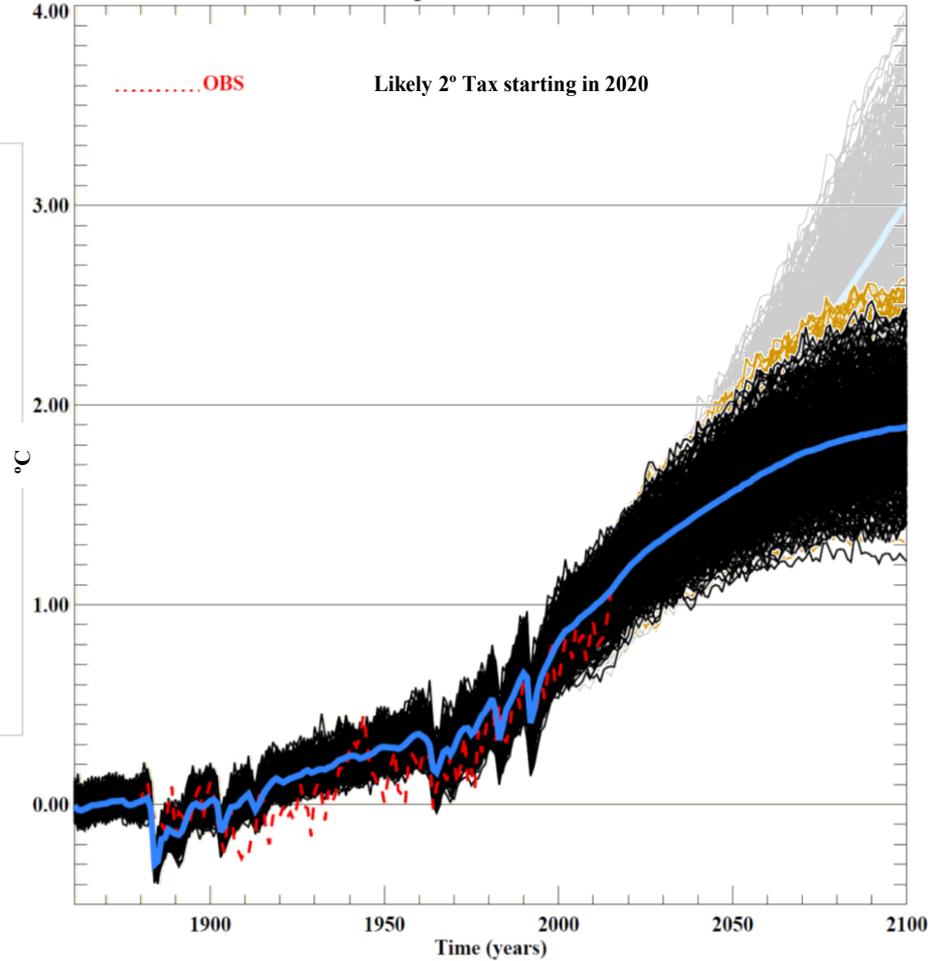
Pathway to 2C	2030 Emissions Price (\$/mmt CO <sub>2</sub> -eq)
2 <sup>o</sup> Tax (\$50) starting in 2020	74
Paris to 2 <sup>o</sup>	106

# 2C vs. 2C Likely: Global Emissions & Temperature Change

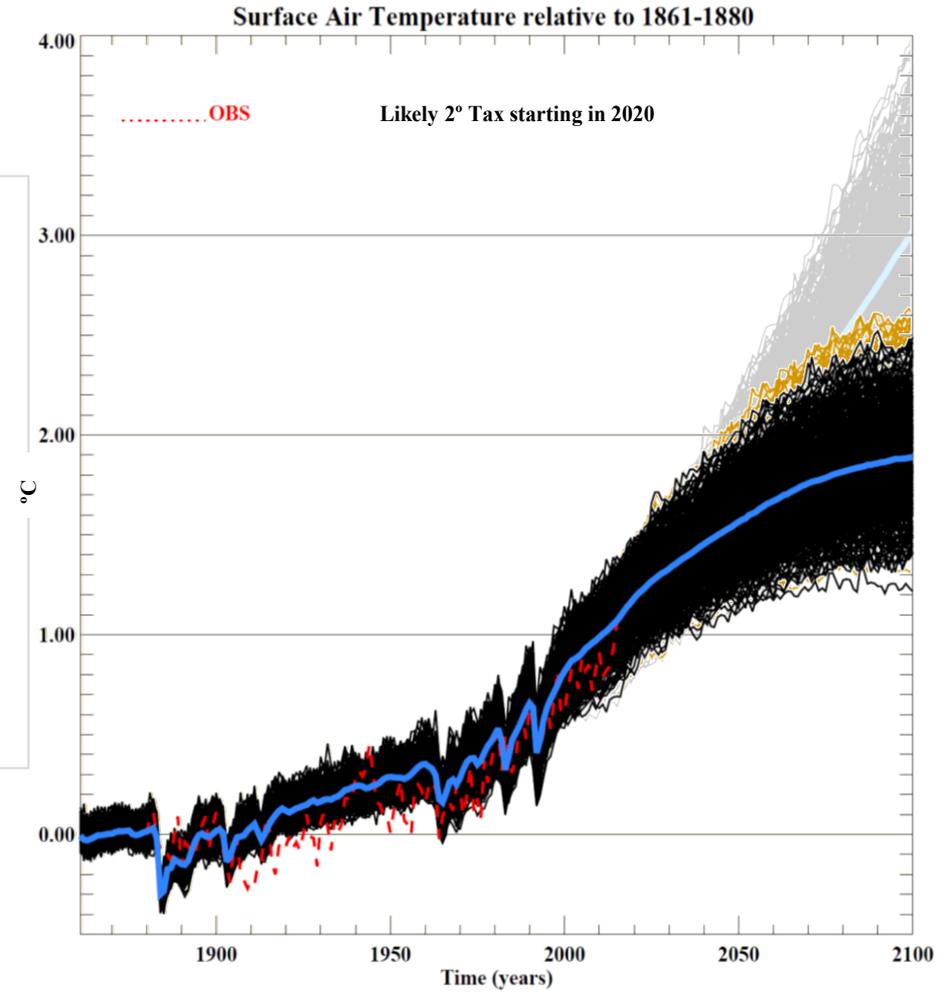
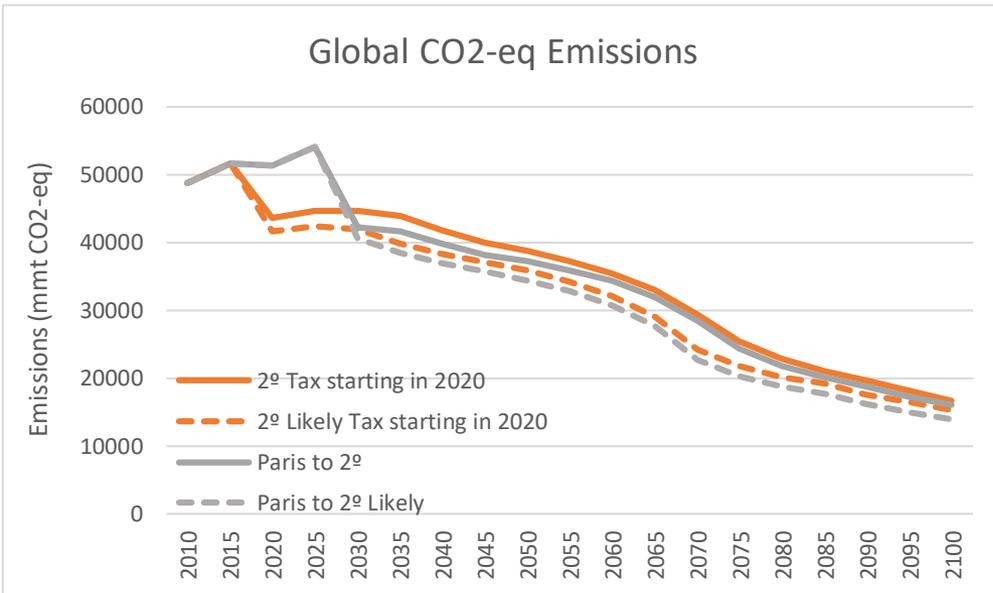
### Global CO<sub>2</sub>-eq Emissions



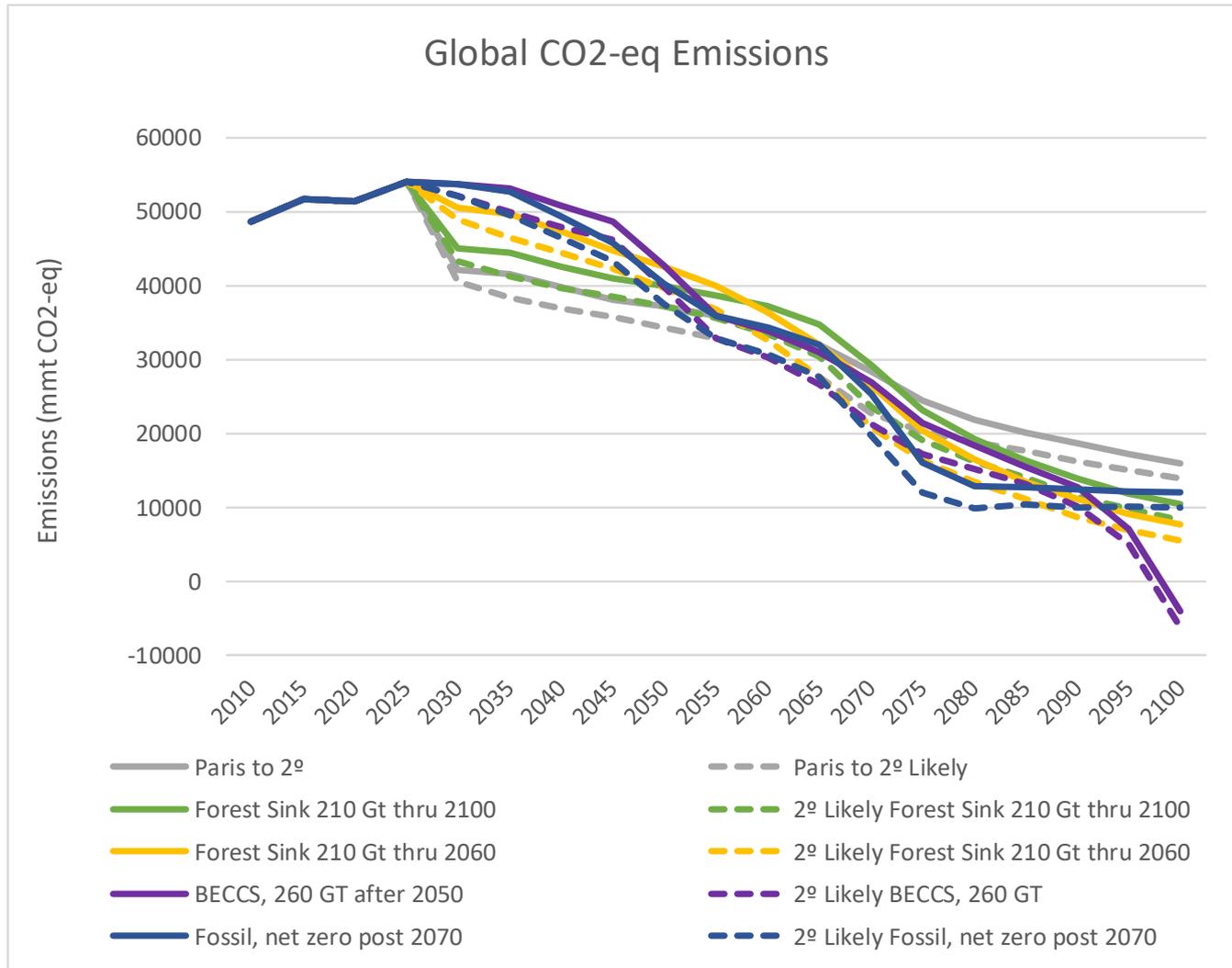
### Surface Air Temperature relative to 1861-1880



# 2C vs. 2C Likely: Global Emissions & Temperature Change



# Emissions Pathways: 2C vs. 2C Likely



# Carbon Prices: 2C vs. 2C Likely

Pathway to 2C	2030 Emissions Price (\$/mmt CO <sub>2</sub> -eq)	
	2°	2° Likely
2° Tax(\$50,64) starting in 2020	74	95
Paris to 2°	106	121
Forest Sink 210 Gt thru 2100	86	98
Forest Sink 210 Gt thru 2060	50	59
BECCS, 260 GT after 2050	38	42
Fossil, net zero post 2070	37	42

# Summary

- Is Paris consistent with 2° C path?
  - Yes, more or less if optimistic about net zero, BECCs, forest or land use sinks in the post 2050 period
  - Or some more modest combinations of these assumptions.
  - And we need a comprehensive global carbon policy starting soon that goes well beyond the Paris Agreement
- However, if we could do more sooner, the needed CO<sub>2</sub> price would be ~\$30/tonne lower.
- But if we want to increase the likelihood of remaining below 2° C to 67%, then it makes job harder, adding \$5-\$20 to the starting carbon price (less if there is more headroom in early years).

Thank You

# Emissions Pathways and Temperature Change

